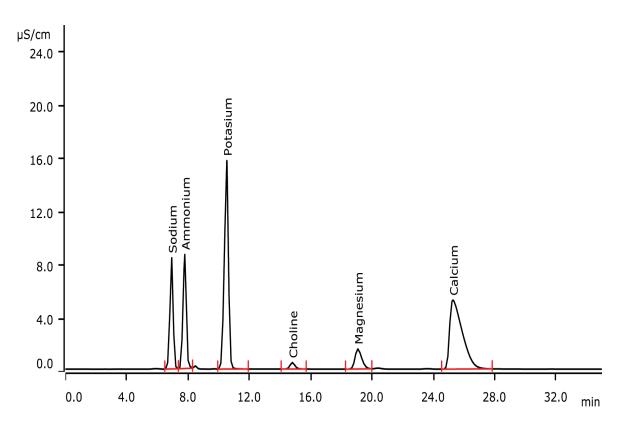
# IC Application Note CS–004

# Determination of choline in baby milk powder



Choline is biologically important for the biosynthesis, e.g., of the neurotransmitter acetylcholine. Its concentration in baby milk powder is determined after microwave digestion. The separation is performed on a Metrosep C Supp 1 - 250/4.0 with subsequent conductivity detection after sequential suppression. Choline is well separated from standard cations.

Results

| Cation   | Concentration<br>[mg/100 g] | Recovery<br>[%] |
|--|-----------------------------|-----------------|
| Li <sup>+</sup> , Na <sup>+</sup> , NH <sub>4</sub> <sup>+</sup> , K <sup>+</sup> ,<br>Mg <sup>2+</sup> , Ca <sup>2+</sup> | n.q.                        | -               |
| Choline  | 83.3                        | 115             |



# Sample

Baby milk powder

# Sample preparation

Microwave digestion according to AOAC Official Method 2012.20

#### Columns

| Metrosep C Supp 1 - 250/4.0 | 6.1052.430 |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| Metrosep C Supp 1 Guard/4.0 | 6.1052.500 |

#### Solutions

| Eluent                | 4.0 mmol/L nitric acid<br>50 μg/L rubidium                              |
|-----------------------|---|
| Suppressor regenerant | 70 mmol/L sodium<br>carbonate<br>70 mmol/L sodium<br>hydrogen carbonate |
| Rinsing solution      | STREAM  |
| Digestion solution    | 1.5 mol/L hydrochloric acid   |

# Analysis

Conductivity detection after sequential suppression

#### Instrumentation

| 930 Compact IC Flex Oven/SeS/Deg  | 2.930.2460 |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| IC Conductivity Detector          | 2.850.9010 |
| 858 Professional Sample Processor | 2.858.0020 |
| 800 Dosino                        | 2.800.0020 |
| MSM-HC Rotor C                    | 6.2842.200 |
| IC equipment: Dosino regeneration | 6.5330.190 |

# Parameters

| Flow rate          | 1.0 mL/min |
|--------------------|------------|
| Injection volume   | 20 µL      |
| P <sub>max</sub>   | 15 MPa     |
| Recording time     | 30 min     |
| Column temperature | 40 °C      |



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